

# Project proposal

# Checklist

1. Question to be answered / motivation
  - why would anyone be interested in this topic: curiosity, societal implications, technological development
2. Current state-of-the-art:
  - what is the closest study you can find related to or similar to your topic (what do we know about the topic)
  - is there a computer code available for it. e.g.:
    - there is code available but it is for a more complex model
    - there is code available but it is in a different language
    - there is code available but you will implement it differently
    - there is a description of model and results but no code
  - is there a computer code in a related domain
3. Objective and scope:
  - what processes will you include / exclude (what will you calculate?)
  - what scenarios will you consider
4. Approach:
  - what is the model equation - is it mechanistic or empirical (e.g., conservation equation, or a parametrized relationship between input and output)
  - will you be using the model for forecasting/prediction problem or inference (e.g., want to understand model parameters)
5. Expected schedule - items to include, feasibility
  - collection of data for evaluating model parameters, results
  - how will I evaluate whether model is working properly?
  - elements of project: (data I/O, creation of scenarios, simulation/computation, analysis of results, report writing)

Plotting / writing graphical user interfaces is not the objective for the project



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Ecological Economics

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/ecocon](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/ecocon)



Methodological and Ideological Options

Human and nature dynamics (HANDY): Modeling inequality and use of resources in the collapse or sustainability of societies

Safa Motesharrei <sup>a,\*</sup>, Jorge Rivas <sup>b</sup>, Eugenia Kalnay <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> School of Public Policy and Department of Mathematics, University of Maryland; and National Socio-Environmental Synthesis Center (SESYNCS)

<sup>b</sup> Department of Political Science, University of Minnesota; and Institute of Global Environment and Society (IGES)

<sup>c</sup> Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Science and Institute of Physical Science and Technology, University of Maryland



## Questions

Is a sustainable society possible?

What pathways lead to societal collapse?

## Model

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} &= (ay)x - bx \\ \dot{y} &= cy - (dx)y \end{cases}$$

## Scenarios

1. Egalitarian society (No-Elites): Scenarios in which  $x_E=0$ .
2. Equitable society (with Workers and Non-Workers): Scenarios in which  $x_E \geq 0$  but  $\kappa \equiv 1$ .
3. Unequal society (with Elites and Commoners): Scenarios in which  $x_E \geq 0$  and  $\kappa > 1$ .

# Topics

## After exercises

### Structuring computation

- data models
- control flow
- memory management

### Numerical modeling

- for forecasting
- for inference

## During exercises

### Workflow

- version control and collaboration through git
- automation 1: C/MATLAB integration
- automation 2: shell scripting and string processing
- data and code organization (project directory structure, modules)
- documenting code, citing prior art

# Updates from MathWorks

- Released its own [MATLAB code guidelines](#) (see [here](#) about style guides)
- 2025b was released (optional to update)